

CHRISTINA M. (CHRIS) CARUSO

Department of Integrative Biology

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EDUCATION

Ph.D, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN (Biology, 1999).

Dissertation: *Effect of competition for pollination on the ecology and evolution of a hummingbird-pollinated plant, Ipomopsis aggregata*. Advisor: Dr. Jeffrey Brawn.

B.A., OBERLIN COLLEGE (Biology with High Honors, Phi Beta Kappa, 1993).

Thesis: *Population genetics of Viola macloskeyi*. Advisor: Dr. Roger Laushman.

Specialized training

- Bee Course, American Museum of Natural History Southwest Research Station (2002)
- Introduction to Quantitative Genetics and Quantitative Trait Locus Mapping I and II, Institute of Statistical Genetics, North Carolina State University (2000, 2001)
- Tropical Biology, Organization for Tropical Studies (1994)

ACADEMIC POSITIONS HELD

Current

- Visiting Sabbatical Scholar, Department of Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior, University of Minnesota (August 2018-)
- Associate Professor, Department of Integrative Biology, University of Guelph (July 2010-)

Past

- Short-term Visitor, National Evolutionary Synthesis Center (June-August 2014 and June-August 2013)
- Sabbatical Fellow, National Evolutionary Synthesis Center (September 2011-August 2012)
- Assistant Professor, Department of Integrative Biology (formerly Botany), University of Guelph (January 2003-June 2010)
- Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Biological Sciences, Kent State University (July 2008-July 2014)
- American Association of University Women Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Biology, Duke University (2001-2002)
- NSF-AIRE Postdoctoral Fellow and Lecturer, Departments of Biology and Mathematics, Grinnell College (1999-2001)
- National Science Foundation Graduate Fellow and Teaching Assistant, University of Illinois (1993-1999)

PUBLICATIONS (†denotes graduate student, *denotes undergraduate student, #denotes lab technician)

1. McDonald, S*. and **C. M. Caruso**. Nectar robbing does not affect pollinator-mediated selection on floral traits of *Impatiens capensis*. In review at *International Journal of Plant Sciences*.
2. **Caruso, C. M.**, K. E. Eisen#, R. A. Martin, and N. Sletvold. A meta-analysis of the agents of selection on floral traits. In press at *Evolution*.
3. Siepielski, A., M. B. Morrissey, M. Buoro, S. M. Carlson, **C. M. Caruso**, S. M. Clegg, T. Coulson, J. Di Battista, K. M. Gotanda, C. D. Francis, J. Hereford, J. G. Kingsolver, K. E. Augustine, L. E. B. Kruuk, R. A. Martin, B. C. Sheldon, N. Sletvold, E. I. Svensson, M. J. Wade, and A. D. C. MacColl. 2018. Response to Comment on “Precipitation drives global variation in natural selection”. *Science* 359: eann5760.
4. **Caruso, C. M.**, R. A. Martin, N. Sletvold, M. B. Morrissey, M. J. Wade, K. E. Augustine, S. M. Carlson, A. D. C. MacColl, A. M. Siepielski, and J. G. Kingsolver. 2017. What are the environmental determinants of phenotypic selection? A meta-analysis of experimental studies. *The American Naturalist* 190: 363-376.
5. Bailey, M. F., A. L. Case, and **C. M. Caruso**. 2017. Physiological effects of temperature do not explain prevalence of females in populations of gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica* growing in warmer climates. *American Journal of Botany* 104: 411-418.
6. Siepielski, A., M. B. Morrissey, M. Buoro, S. M. Carlson, **C. M. Caruso**, S. M. Clegg, T. Coulson, J. Di Battista, K. M. Gotanda, C. D. Francis, J. Hereford, J. G. Kingsolver, K. E. Augustine, L. E. B. Kruuk, R. A. Martin, B. C. Sheldon, N. Sletvold, E. I. Svensson, M. J. Wade, and A. D. C. MacColl. 2017. Precipitation drives global variation in natural selection. *Science* 355: 959-962.
Recommended, Faculty of 1000
7. Eisen, K.#, A. L. Case, and **C. M. Caruso**. 2017. Variation in pollen dispensing schedules of *Lobelia siphilitica*. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 178: 79-84.
Featured Cover Article
8. Rivkin, L. R.* , A. L. Case, and **C. M. Caruso**. 2016. Why is gynodioecy a rare but widely distributed sexual system? Lessons from the Lamiaceae. *New Phytologist* 211: 688-696.
9. **Caruso, C. M.**, K. Eisen#, and A. L. Case. 2016. An angiosperm-wide analysis of the correlates of gynodioecy. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 177: 115-121.
Featured Cover Article
10. **Caruso, C. M.** and A. L. Parachnowitsch. 2016. Do plants eavesdrop on floral scent signals? *Trends in Plant Science* 21: 9-15.
Featured Cover Article

11. Rivkin, L. R.^{*}, A. L. Case, and **C. M. Caruso**. 2015. Frequency-dependent fitness in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*. *Evolution* 69: 1232-1243.
12. **Caruso, C. M.**, A. M. Benschoter[#], N. V. Gale^{*}, E. K. Seifert[#], E. R. Mills^{*}, and A. L. Case. 2015. Effects of crossing distance on fitness of the native wildflower *Lobelia siphilitica*: implications for ecological restoration. *Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society* 142: 140-151.
13. Wassink, E.[†] and **C. M. Caruso**. 2013. Effect of co-flowering *Mimulus ringens* on phenotypic selection on floral traits of gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*. *Botany* 91: 745-751.
14. Germain, R. G.^{*}, **C. M. Caruso**, and H. Maherali. 2013. Mechanisms and consequences of drought-induced parental effects in an invasive annual grass. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 174: 886-895.
15. **Caruso, C. M.** and A. L. Case. 2013. Testing models of sex ratio evolution in a gynodioecious plant: female frequency covaries with the cost of male fertility restoration. *Evolution* 67: 561-566.
16. **Caruso, C. M.**, A. L. Case, and M. F. Bailey. 2012. The evolutionary ecology of cytonuclear interactions in angiosperms. *Trends in Plant Science* 17: 638-643.
17. **Caruso, C. M.** 2012. Sexual dimorphism in floral traits of gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica* L. (Lobeliaceae) is consistent across populations. *Botany* 90: 1245-1251.
18. Parachnowitsch, A. L., **C. M. Caruso**, S. Campbell, and A. Kessler. 2012. *Lobelia siphilitica* plants that escape herbivory in time also have reduced latex production. *PLoS ONE* 7(5): e37745.
19. **Caruso, C. M.**, H. Maherali, and A. M. Benschoter[#]. 2012. Why are trade-offs between flower size and number infrequently detected? A test of three hypotheses. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 173: 26-36.
Featured Cover Article
20. Donovan, L. A., H. Maherali, **C. M. Caruso**, H. Huber, and H. de Kroon. 2011. The evolution of the worldwide leaf economics spectrum. *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 26: 88-95.
21. **Caruso, C. M.**, S. L. Scott^{*}, J. C. Wray^{*}, and C. A. Walsh[†]. 2010. Pollinators, herbivores, and the maintenance of flower color variation: a case study with *Lobelia siphilitica*. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 171: 1020-1028.
Invited contribution for special issue on Natural Selection in Plant Populations
22. Case, A. L. and **C. M. Caruso**. 2010. A novel approach to estimating the cost of male fertility restoration in gynodioecious plants. *New Phytologist* 186: 549-557.

23. Maherali, H., C. M. Caruso, M. Sherrard, and R. G. Latta. 2010. Adaptive value and costs of plasticity to soil moisture limitation in recombinant inbred lines of *Avena barbata*. *The American Naturalist* 175: 211-224. First authorship is shared
24. Maherali, H., C. M. Caruso, and M. E. Sherrard. 2009. The adaptive significance of ontogenetic changes in physiology: a test with *Avena barbata*. *New Phytologist* 183: 908-918. First authorship is shared
Selected for the Special Issue "Plant adaptation: following in Darwin's footsteps"
25. **Caruso, C. M.** and S. J. Yakobowski*. 2008. Selection on floral and carbon uptake traits of *Lobelia siphilitica* is similar in females and hermaphrodites. *Journal of Evolutionary Biology* 21: 1514-1523.
26. Parachnowitsch, A. L. † and **C. M. Caruso**. 2008. Predispersal seed herbivores, not pollinators, exert selection on floral traits of *Lobelia siphilitica*. *Ecology* 89: 1802-1810.
27. **Caruso, C. M.** and A. L. Case. 2007. Sex-ratio variation in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*: effects of population size and geographic location. *Journal of Evolutionary Biology* 20: 1396-1405.
28. Mabry, C. and **C. M. Caruso**. 2006. Evidence for genetic differentiation of Iowa and Minnesota populations of two forest herbs: implications for restoration. *Ecological Restoration* 24: 191-192.
29. **Caruso, C. M.** 2006. The ecological genetics of floral traits. *Heredity* 97: 86-87.
30. **Caruso, C. M.**, H. Maherali, and M. E. Sherrard. 2006. Plasticity of physiological traits in *Lobelia*: testing for adaptation and constraint. *Evolution* 60: 980-990. First authorship is shared
31. **Caruso, C. M.** 2006. Plasticity of inflorescence traits in *Lobelia siphilitica* (Lobeliaceae) in response to soil water availability. *American Journal of Botany* 93: 531-538.
32. **Caruso, C. M.**, D. L. Remington*, and K. E. Ostergren*. 2005. Variation in resource limitation of plant reproduction influences natural selection on floral traits of *Asclepias syriaca*. *Oecologia* 146: 68-76.
33. **Caruso, C. M.**, H. Maherali, A. Mikulyuk*, K. Carlson*, and R. B. Jackson. 2005. Genetic variance and covariance for physiological traits in *Lobelia*: are there constraints on adaptive evolution? *Evolution* 59: 826-837. First authorship is shared
Recommended, Faculty of 1000
34. **Caruso, C. M.** 2004. The quantitative genetics of floral trait variation in *Lobelia*: potential constraints on adaptive evolution. *Evolution* 58: 732-740.
35. **Caruso, C. M.**, S. B. Peterson*, and C. Ridley*. 2003. Natural selection on floral traits of *Lobelia* (Lobeliaceae): spatial and temporal variation. *American Journal of Botany* 90: 1333-1340.

36. **Caruso, C. M.**, H. Maherali, and R. B. Jackson. 2003. Gender-specific floral and physiological traits: implications for the maintenance of females in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*. *Oecologia* 135: 524-531.
37. **Caruso, C. M.** 2002. Influence of plant abundance on pollination and selection on floral traits of *Ipomopsis aggregata*. *Ecology* 83: 241-254.
38. **Caruso, C. M.** 2001. Differential selection on floral traits of *Ipomopsis aggregata* growing in contrasting environments. *Oikos* 94: 295-302.
39. **Caruso, C. M.** 2000. Competition for pollination influences selection on floral traits of *Ipomopsis aggregata*. *Evolution* 54: 1546-1557.
40. **Caruso, C. M.** and M. Alfaro*. 2000. Interspecific pollen transfer as a mechanism of competition: effect of *Castilleja linariaefolia* pollen on seed set of *Ipomopsis aggregata*. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 78: 600-606.
41. **Caruso, C. M.** 1999. Pollination of *Ipomopsis aggregata* (Polemoniaceae): effects of intra- vs. interspecific competition. *American Journal of Botany* 86: 663-668.

EXTERNAL GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS (LAST FIFTEEN YEARS)

- Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada Discovery Grant
“The effect of multilevel selection on the evolution of gynodioecy” (2018-2023, \$165,000)
- National Evolutionary Synthesis Center Short-Term Visitor Fellowship
“The strength of phenotypic selection on floral traits” (2014, living and travel expenses for up to 3 months)
- Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada Discovery Grant
“The evolutionary ecology of cytonuclear interactions in plants” (2013-2018, \$110,000)
- National Evolutionary Synthesis Center Short-Term Visitor Fellowship
“Gynodioecy and the evolution of separate sexes in the flowering plants” (2013, living and travel expenses for up to 3 months)
- National Evolutionary Synthesis Center Long-Term Sabbatical Fellowship
“The evolutionary ecology of genetic conflict in plants” (2011-2012, up to 50% of salary, plus \$1000/month living expenses)
- National Science Foundation Award (DEB-0842280)
“Understanding the causes of geographic variation in sex ratio of a gynodioecious plant” (2009-2014, \$140,000 to co-PI Caruso, \$260,000 to PI Andrea Case, Kent State University)
-REU Supplements (2010, \$7000; 2011, \$7250; 2014, \$6271)
-Research Opportunity Award (ROA) Supplement to fund collaboration with Dr. Maia Bailey, Providence College (2010, \$27,169)
- Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada Discovery Grant
“Adaptive evolution in natural plant populations” (2008-2013, \$123,125)
- Canada Foundation for Innovation/Ontario Innovation Trust Infrastructure Grant
“Infrastructure for plant ecological genetics research” (2004-2007, \$250,000)

- Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada Discovery Grant “Ecological genetics of adaptation and speciation in plants” (2003-2008, \$100,000)

EXTERNAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Editor-in-Chief, *International Journal of Plant Sciences* (2018-2021)
- Treasurer and member of Executive Committee, American Society of Naturalists (2018)
- External examiner for Ph.D dissertation, Department of Biological Sciences, University of Calgary (2017)
- Member, Organizing Committee for the 2018 Symposium for Women Entering Ecology and Evolution Today (SWEET, 2016-2018)
- External examiner for Ph.D dissertation, Department of Botany, University of British Columbia (2016)
- Scientist Mentor, Frontiers for Young Minds (2016-)
- Editorial Board, *The American Naturalist* (2014-)
- Editorial Board, *International Journal of Plant Sciences* (2013-2017)
- Invited participant, NESCent working group “Environmental and demographic determinants of natural selection” (2012-2014)
- Editorial Board, *Evolutionary Ecology* (2010-2013)
- Editorial Board, *Oecologia* (2008-2014)
- Graduate Student Awards Committee, Botanical Society of America (2007-2010)
- Member, NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Panel (2010, 2016)
- Member, Ontario Graduate Fellowship Panel (2010)
- Co-organizer, Peter Yodzis Colloquium on Fundamental Ecology (2007)
- Judge for Buell and Braun student paper awards, Ecological Society of America meetings (2000, 2001, 2004)
- Elected trustee, Rocky Mountain Biological Laboratory (1996-1998)
- Ad hoc manuscript reviewer for *American Journal of Botany*, *American Naturalist*, *Annals of Botany*, *Australian Journal of Botany*, *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society*, *Canadian Journal of Botany*, *Conservation Biology*, *Ecology*, *Ecological Applications*, *Ecology Letters*, *Evolution*, *Evolution and Development*, *Evolutionary Ecology*, *Functional Plant Biology*, *Functional Ecology*, *Global Change Biology*, *Heredity*, *International Journal of Plant Sciences*, *Journal of Ecology*, *Journal of Evolutionary Biology*, *Molecular Ecology*, *New Phytologist*, *Oecologia*, *Oikos*, *Plant Cell and Environment*, *Plant Ecology*, *Plant Systematics and Evolution*, *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, *The Wilson Bulletin*, and *Trends in Ecology and Evolution*
- Ad hoc book chapter reviewer for *The Ecology and Evolution of Flowers* (Oxford), *Conservation Biology: Evolution in Action* (Oxford), and *EcoBeaker SimUText* (Simbiotic)
- Ad hoc grant reviewer for the ANR (French National Research Agency); US National Science Foundation; Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada; Irish Research Council for Science, Engineering, and Technology; Alberta Ingenuity Foundation; and Ohio Agricultural Research and Development Center

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH

- Department chair search committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2018)
- Planning committee, Teaching and Learning Innovations Conference, University of Guelph

(2017-2018)

- Scholarship of Teaching and Learning Grant Selection Committee, University of Guelph (2017)
- Alternate member, Tenure and Promotion Appeals Committee, University of Guelph (2017-2018)
- Genomics Search Committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2016)
- Graduate Recruitment Committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2016-2018)
- Advisor, Ecology Minor, Department of Integrative Biology (2015-2018)
- Advisor, Wildlife Biology and Conservation Major, Department of Integrative Biology (2015-2018)
- Ecology Curriculum Subcommittee, Department of Integrative Biology (2012-2014)
- Tenure and Promotion Committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2012-2014)
- Faculty Senate (2010-2011)
- Growth Facilities Committee, College of Biological Science (2009-2011)
- Seminar Committee, Departments of Botany and Integrative Biology (2003-2008, 2009-2011)
- Undergraduate Curriculum Committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2008-2009, 2014-2015)
- Coevolutionary Ecologist Search Committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2007)
- Chair's Advisory Committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2006-2007, 2012-2013)
- Technical Services Committee, Department of Integrative Biology (2005-2006)
- Provost's Working Group on Faculty Recruitment and Retention (2003-2004)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Undergraduate courses taught

Instructor

- Ecology (2nd year course; ~350 students; Fall 2013, Fall 2014, Fall 2015, Fall 2016)
- Plant Diversity and Evolution (3rd year course; ~40 students; Winter 2010, Winter 2011, Winter 2016, Winter 2017, Winter 2018)
- Population Ecology (3rd year course; ~120 students; Winter 2004, Winter 2005, Winter 2006, Fall 2006, Winter 2009, Winter 2011, Fall 2012)
- Plant Ecology (2nd year course; ~80 students; Fall 2004, Fall 2005)
- Freshman Seminar: Darwin's Dangerous Idea (1st year course; 5 students; Winter 2004)

Co-instructor

- Ecology (2nd year course; ~350 students; Fall 2017)
- Biostatistics for Integrative Biology (2nd year course; ~160 students; Winter 2013, Winter 2014, Winter 2015)
- Biostatistics in the Life Sciences (2nd year course; ~100 students; Winter 2007, Winter 2008, Winter 2009)
- Introduction to Biological Inquiry: Prairie Restoration (1st year course; ~24 students; Fall 1999, Fall 2000)

Undergraduate thesis students mentored

- Katie Brown (Canada graduate scholar, University of Toronto (M.S. 2018))
- Megan Clifford

- Nigel Gale (Ph.D student and Canada graduate scholar, University of Toronto)
- Rachel Germain (Bryant Family Research Award for best undergraduate thesis proposal; Canada graduate scholar, University of Toronto (Ph.D 2016))
- Sarah McDonald (M.S. student and Ontario graduate scholar, Western University)
- Brook Peterson (NSF graduate fellow, University of Wisconsin-Madison (Ph.D 2007))
- Caroline Ridley (EPA-STAR fellow, University of California-Riverside (Ph.D 2008))
- L. Ruth Rivkin (Award for best talk by an undergraduate, 2014 Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium; Ph.D student and Canada graduate scholar, University of Toronto)
- Stephanie Scott (Queens' University (M.S. 2009))
- Christopher Thomas
- Julie Wray (Bryant Family Research Award for best undergraduate thesis proposal; Canada graduate scholar, Simon Fraser University (M.S. 2014))

Undergraduate summer research students advised

- Monica Alfaro (NSF-REU student)
- Katie Black
- Katie Brown (College of Biological Science Summer Research Assistantship)
- Kjarstin Carlson (College of William and Mary (M.S. 2007))
- Nigel Gale
- Sarah McDonald
- Alison Mikulyuk (NSF graduate fellow, University of Wisconsin-Madison)
- Emily Mills (NSF-REU student)
- Kate Ostergren
- Davin Remington (University of North Texas (M.L.S. 2003))
- L. Ruth Rivkin (NSF-REU student)
- Peter Rose (Ontario College of Art and Design (M.A. 2012))
- Stephanie Scott
- Amy Turnbull (Canada graduate scholar, University of Calgary (Ph.D 2010))
- Julie Wray
- Sarah Yakobowski (Ontario graduate scholar, University of Waterloo (M.S. 2007))

Undergraduate work-study and volunteer students advised

Jessica Boekhoff, Lesley Bulman, Luke Bonham, Katie Brown, Lucy Burns, Rob Cassell, Adrienne Clark, Cassia Dal Bello, Angie Darbyson, Jasmin Dawson, Nariman Deravi, Nancy-Gioia DeThomas, Emily Drystek, Andrea Ellis, Kyla Ferguson, Kory Ford, Andrew Frewin, Nigel Gale, Rachel Germain, Sarah Gettings, Sarah Stanger Guy, Aaron Hudson, Kayleigh Hutt-Taylor, Alicia Irwin, Bhavin Kapadia, Chloe Katsademas, Kaitlin Kennedy, Alina Kislenko, Katherine Kistowska, Anisha Lad, Ann Lee, Lindsay MacDonald, Kelsie Maclellan, Carrie Marotta, Eric McArthur, Hope McCaslin, Jenna McGillivray, Lauren Paulson, Kim Perry, Amelia Porter, Bethany Rentz, Kylee Ronnenberg, Peter Rose, Joshua Shipp, Emily Singer, Jennifer Thompson, Amy Turnbull, Elizabeth Twieg, Kim Vance, Heather Van Den Diepstraten, Rachel Walker, Stefan Weber, Emily Williams, Jennifer Wood, and Melissa Yungblut

Graduate courses taught

Instructor

- Scientific Communication (20 students; Fall 2014)
- Advances in Evolutionary Biology (~12 students; Winter 2008, Winter 2014)

Co-instructor

- Graduate Seminar II (~10 students; Fall 2003, Fall 2004)

Graduate students advised

- Ariana Longley, M.S. 2017- (Ontario graduate scholar)
- Hazel Panique, M.S. 2018
- Zach Teitel, Ph.D 2015- (Canada graduate scholar)
- Amanda Benoit, M.S. 2016 (Ph.D student, University of Tennessee)
- Jesse Jarvis, M.S. 2014 (co-advised with Gard Otis, School of Environmental Sciences)
- Erica Wassink, M.S. 2012 (Canada and Ontario graduate scholar)
- Stefan Weber, M.S. 2011 (Ph.D student, McMaster University)
- Catherine Walsh, M.S. 2010
- Amy Parachnowitsch, M.S. 2005 (Cornell University (Ph.D 2010))

Research technicians supervised

- Melissa Arcand (University of Saskatchewan (Ph.D 2013))
- Allison (Lambert) Bencoter
- Kate Eisen (Ph.D student and NSF Graduate fellow, Cornell University)
- L. Ruth Rivkin
- Elizabeth Seifert
- Tomomi Suwa (Michigan State University (Ph.D 2015))
- Catherine Walsh
- Erica Wassink
- Stefan Weber

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AT SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

1. Caruso, C. M. and H. Maherali. 2018. Limits on the evolution of photosynthetic and stomatal physiology: Insights from artificial selection. Symposium on evolutionary physiology, Second Joint Conference on Evolutionary Biology.
2. Caruso, C. M. 2015. Identifying the causes of natural selection: What have we learned from 25 years of experiments? Symposium on variation in natural selection: patterns, causes, and consequences, Congress of the European Society for Evolutionary Biology.
3. Caruso, C. M. and A. L. Case. 2014. Confronting models with data: the case of sex-ratio evolution in gynodioecious plants. Symposium on models and methods pertaining to plant reproduction, Botanical Society of America meeting.

4. Case, A. L. and C. M. Caruso. 2013. Antagonistic cyto-nuclear interactions and the evolution of separate sexes in angiosperms. Symposium on the evolutionary causes and consequences of dioecy across the land plants, Botanical Society of America meeting.
5. Caruso, C. M., A. L. Case, and M. F. Bailey. 2011. Why do *Lobelia* females like it hot? Potential effects of environmental stress on the expression of male sterility. Symposium on plant reproductive strategies under environmental stress, Botanical Society of America meeting.
6. Caruso, C. M. 2009. On the importance of evolutionary ecology: what we can learn from studying the agents of natural selection. Plenary speaker, Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.
7. Caruso, C. M. 2009. Forewarned is forearmed: how being a woman will affect your academic career. Symposium for Women Entering Ecology and Evolution Today (SWEEET), Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution meeting.
8. Brown, J.M., C.M. Caruso, V. Eckhart and L. Mottl. 2002. Promoting an understanding of biological inquiry: curricular reform and The Center for Prairie Studies. Symposium on ecological education, Ecological Society of America/Society for Ecological Restoration meeting.

CONTRIBUTED PRESENTATIONS AT SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS (last 7 years, †denotes graduate student, *denotes undergraduate student, #denotes lab technician)

1. Knox, E. B., A. L. Case, H. Appiah-Madson, and C. M. Caruso. 2018. Post-glacial colonization of the Midwest by *Lobelia siphilitica*. Botanical Society of America meeting.
2. Longley, A.† and C. M. Caruso. 2018. The effect of urbanization on reproductive traits of the wildflower *Linaria vulgaris*. Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.
3. McDonald, S.* and C. M. Caruso. 2018. The effect of nectar robbers on selection on floral traits of *Impatiens capensis*. Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.
4. Adhikari, B., C. M. Caruso, and A. L. Case. 2018. Diversity and complexity of sex-determining genetics in a gynodioecious wildflower *Lobelia siphilitica* L. (Campanulaceae). Botanical Society of America meeting.
5. McDonald, S.* and C. M. Caruso. 2018. The effect of nectar robbers on selection on floral traits of *Impatiens capensis*. Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution meeting.
6. Panique, H.† and C. M. Caruso. 2018. Pollinator declines affect selection on floral traits in *Impatiens capensis*. Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution meeting.
7. Kirchoff, B. K. and C. M. Caruso. 2018. How to get your paper accepted (or rejected) for publication: lessons from two editors. 6th International Conference on Comparative Biology of Monocotyledons.
8. Benoit, A.† S. Kalisz, and C. M. Caruso. 2018. Mutualism disruption by fear: Do predators

modify plant-pollinator interactions and affect phenotypic selection on plant traits? Gordon Research Conference, Mechanisms and Outcomes of Predator-Prey Interactions: Scaling Across Space and Time.

9. Caruso, C. M., K. Eisen[#], R. A. Martin, and N. Sletvold. 2017. A meta-analysis of the causes of natural selection on floral traits. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.

10. Adhikari, B., C. M. Caruso, and A. L. Case. 2017. Understanding natural expression of cytoplasmic male sterility in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica* L. Plant Biology 2017.

11. Panique, H.[†] and C. M. Caruso. 2017. Can herbivores affect the evolution of floral traits in response to pollinator declines? Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.

12. Adhikari, B., C. M. Caruso, and A. L. Case. 2016. Discordant patterns of cytoplasmic genetic variation in a native flowering plant (*Lobelia siphilitica*, Campanulaceae). Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.

13. Benoit, A.[†] and C. M. Caruso. 2016. The evolutionary consequences of cascading food web interactions: Do predators indirectly affect the strength of pollinator-mediated selection on floral traits? Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.

14. Brown, K.* and C. M. Caruso. 2016. How do pollinator declines affect selection on attractive floral traits? Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.

15. Caruso, C. M. and H. Maherali. 2016. Limits on the evolution of photosynthetic and stomatal traits: insights from artificial selection. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.

16. Benoit, A.[†] and C. M. Caruso. 2016. The evolutionary consequences of cascading food web interactions: Do predators indirectly affect the strength of pollinator-mediated selection on floral traits? Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.

17. Brown, K.* and C. M. Caruso. 2016. How do pollinator declines affect selection on attractive floral traits? Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.

18. Teitel, Z.[†] and C. M. Caruso. 2016. Escape, resist or tolerate? Context-dependent evolution in response to glyphosate herbicide in a noxious weed, *Amaranthus palmeri*. Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.

19. Parachnowitsch, A. L. and C. M. Caruso. 2015. Do plants eavesdrop on floral scent signals? Annual Meeting of the Scandinavian Association for Pollination Ecologists.

20. Martin, R. A., C. M. Caruso, N. Sletvold, J. G. Kingsolver, M. B. Morrissey, M. J. Wade, K. Augustine, S. M. Carlson, A. D. C. MacColl, and A. M. Siepielski. 2015. The environmental determinants of natural selection. Ecological Society of America meeting.

21. Eisen, K.[#], A. L. Case, and C. M. Caruso. 2015. Sources of variation in pollen dispensing schedules of *Lobelia siphilitica*. Botanical Society of America meeting.

22. Case, A. L. and C. M. Caruso. 2015. Cost of male-fertility restoration varies with maternal genotype in a gynodioecious plant. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.
23. Rivkin, L. R.^{*}, A. L. Case, and C. M. Caruso. 2015. Why is gynodioecy rare? Lessons from the Lamiaceae. Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.
24. Jarvis, J.[†], C. M. Caruso, G. Otis, and M. A. Smith. 2014. Assessing wild lupine (*Lupinus perennis* L.) habitat in Ontario, Canada, for the feasibility of kerner blue butterfly (*Lycaeides samuelis* Nabokov) reintroduction. Joint Annual Meetings of the Entomological Societies of Canada and Saskatchewan.
25. Case, A. L., B. Adhikari, H. Madson, E. Knox, and C. M. Caruso. 2014. Contrasting patterns of plastid and mitochondrial genetic diversity in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica* (Campanulaceae). Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.
26. Rivkin, L. R.^{*}, A. L. Case, and C. M. Caruso. 2014. The mechanisms of frequency-dependent selection in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.
27. Rivkin, L. R.^{*}, A. L. Case, and C. M. Caruso. 2014. The mechanisms of frequency-dependent selection in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*. Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.
28. Eisen, K.[#], A. L. Case, and C. M. Caruso. 2014. A phylogenetic analysis of gynodioecy and its correlates in the flowering plants. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.
29. Eisen, K.[#], A. L. Case, and C. M. Caruso. 2014. A phylogenetic analysis of gynodioecy and its correlates in the flowering plants. Ontario Ecology Ethology and Evolution Colloquium.
30. Adhikari, B., C. M. Caruso, and A. L. Case. 2014. Mitochondrial genetic diversity in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*. Botanical Society of America meeting.
31. Caruso, C. M., R. A. Martin, N. Sletvold, J. G. Kingsolver, M. J. Wade, K. Augustine, S. M. Carlson, A. D. C. MacColl, and A. M. Siepielski. 2014. The environmental determinants of natural selection. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.
32. Bailey, M. F., A. L. Case, and C. M. Caruso. 2013. Ecology of conflict: temperature can heighten costs of antagonistic cytonuclear interactions in gynodioecious *Lobelia siphilitica*. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.
33. Case, A. L. and C. M. Caruso. 2013. Testing models of sex-ratio variation in a gynodioecious plant: relative seed fitness does not covary with female frequency. Society for the Study of Evolution meeting.
34. Case, A. L. and C. M. Caruso. 2012. Testing models of sex ratio evolution in a gynodioecious plant. First Joint Congress on Evolutionary Biology.

35. Madson, H., C. M. Caruso, and A. L. Case. 2012. Do stochastic processes affect female distribution in a gynodioecious flowering plant? Botanical Society of America meeting.
36. Bailey, M. F., C. M. Caruso, and A. L. Case. 2012. Ecological effects on male fertility restoration in cytonuclear gynodioecy. First Joint Congress on Evolutionary Biology.
37. Madson, H., C. M. Caruso, and A. L. Case. 2012. A tale of two sexes: how stochastic processes affect sex-ratio variation in a flowering plant. Midwestern Ecology and Evolution Conference.

INVITED SEMINARS

- 2019: University of Minnesota (scheduled)
2017: University of Calgary
2016: McMaster University
2015: University of Toronto-Mississauga
2012: Mountain Lake Biological Station, University of Guelph, University of North Carolina
2011: Bucknell University, College of Charleston, East Carolina University, National Evolutionary Synthesis Center, University of Guelph
2008: Iowa State University
2007: Colorado State University, University of Toronto
2006: University of California-Santa Cruz
2005: University of Nebraska, Kent State University, McMaster University, Miami University, University of Iowa
2004: Michigan State University, Queens' University
2002: University of Tennessee
2001: Colgate University, University of Guelph, University of Cincinnati, Amherst College, Utah State University, University of Montana, Duke University, University of Minnesota-Duluth, Kalamazoo College
2000: Ithaca College, University of Missouri, University of Toronto at Mississauga, Grinnell College
1999: Grinnell College

OUTREACH PRESENTATIONS

- St John's-Kilmarnock School (2015)
- Guelph Montessori School (2015, 2018)
- Rare Charitable Research Reserve (2011)
- Oak Openings Research Forum, Toledo Metroparks (2011)
- Guelph and Wellington County Master Gardeners (2005)
- American Association of University Women, Winston-Salem Chapter (2002)